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Roll No. : .....

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**B. E. (Fourth Semester) Examination, 2020-**

**APR-MAY 2022**

(New Scheme)

**(CSE Engg. Branch)**

**DATA STRUCTURES**

***Time Allowed : Three hours***

***Maximum Marks : 80***

***Minimum Pass Marks : 28***

***Note : Attempt all questions. Part (a) of each unit is compulsory. Attempt any two parts from (b), (c) and (d) each question.***

**Unit-I**

1. (a) How will you specify the complexity of an algorithm? 2  
(b) Calculate the address of  $x[0, 30]$  in a 2D Array

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$x$  [-20 .... 20, 10 .... 35]

stored in column major order in the main memory.

Assume Base Address  $B = 500$ .

(c) What are the limitations of linear search and how can it be resolved using binary search write the algorithm for binary search.

(d) Explain how address calculation is done in two dimensional array. If each element of a array data [20] [50] requires 4 bytes storage and base address of data is 2000. Determine the location of data [10] [10] when the array stored as :

(i) Row major

(ii) Row minor

### Unit-II

2. (a) What is simulating recursion?

(b) Write each step to convert following expression to postfix expression by using stack.

$$A + (B * C - (D / E \wedge F) * G) * H.$$

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[ 3 ]

(c) Write an algorithm for recursive solution to the tower of Hanoi Problem for  $N$  disks.

(d) Write the basic operation that can be performed on a singly linked list. Write down the step required for splitting of a given singly linked list in two singly linked list. Also write the algorithm for splitting one singly linked list in two singly linked list.

### Unit-III

3. (a) A complete binary tree of level 5 has how many nodes?

(b) Suppose A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H are 8 data items and suppose they are assigned weight as follows :

Data item : A B C D E F G H

Weight : 22 5 11 19 2 11 25 5

Construct the tree  $T$  with minimum weighted path length using Huffman's algorithm.

(c) Construct the binary tree from its given preorder and inorder traversal :

Pre order : A B D E C F G H I

In order : D B E A F C H G I

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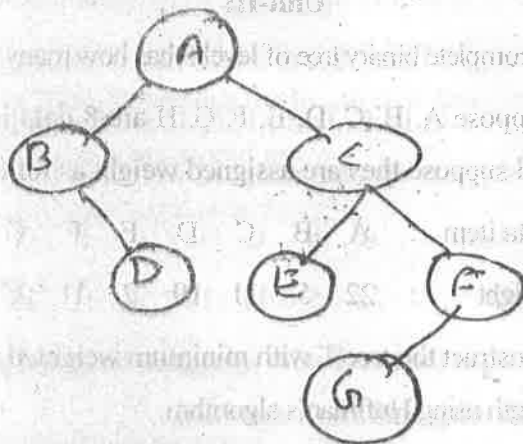
PTO

(d) What are the limitations of linear search and how can it be resolved using binary search. 7

Unit-IV

4. (a) Define the path and adjacency matrix. 2

(b) Write an algorithm for postorder traversal. Find the postorder traversal for the given tree. 7



(c) Define B tree of order n. Also insert the following entries into an initially empty B-tree of order 5. 7

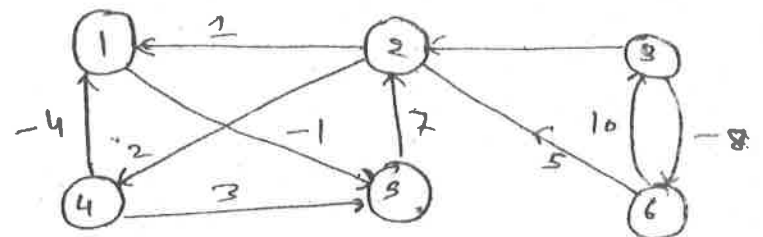
a, g, f, b, k, c, h, n, j, d, r, i, s, x, e, l, m, t, u, v.

(d) Explain Warshall's algorithm for finding shortest path between every pair of vertices of graph with example. 7

Unit-V

5. (a) Write time complexity for linear search algorithm over an array of n- element. 2

(b) Use Floyd-Warshall's algorithm for finding the shortest path of the given figure. Show the matrix  $P^{(k)}$  produced at each iteration. 7



(c) Perform the insertion operation on initially empty AVL tree 3, 5, 11, 8, 4, 1, 12, 7, 2, 6, 10. 7

(d) What are the various graph representation methods? Compare the various methods. 7